

# Impact of disruptive technology on NMCAs How to stay relevant?



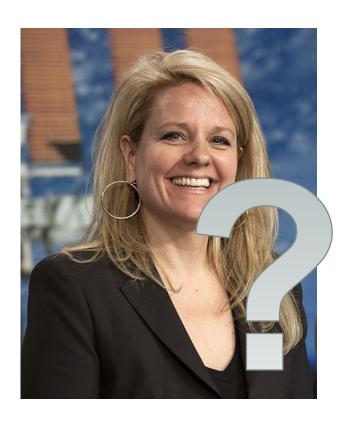




Hubert Cecil Booth 1905



Jean-Claude Biver 1970s and '80s 2010-20



Gwynne Shotwell 2004-2020



## What is disruptive technology

- ☐ "Advances that will transform life, business, and the global economy."
- ☐ "A new technology that unexpectedly displaces an established technology."
- "Disruptive technology refers to any enhanced or completely new technology that replaces and disrupts an existing technology, rendering it obsolete. It is designed to succeed similar technology that is already in use."
- ☐ "A technology that significantly alters the way that businesses operate."



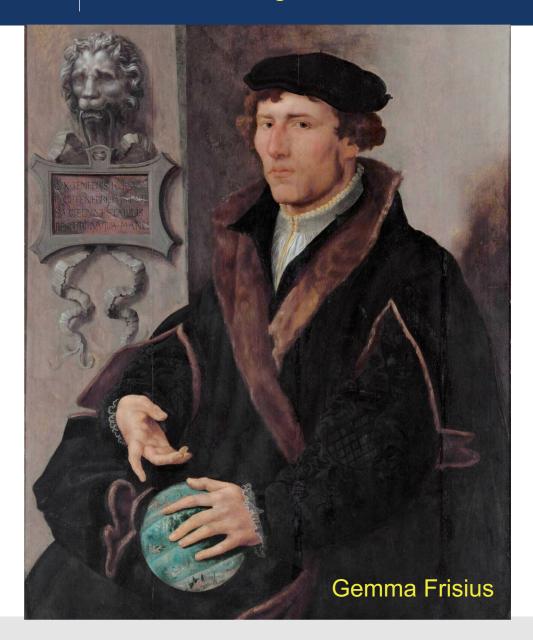
#### Impact of disruptive technology on NMCAs

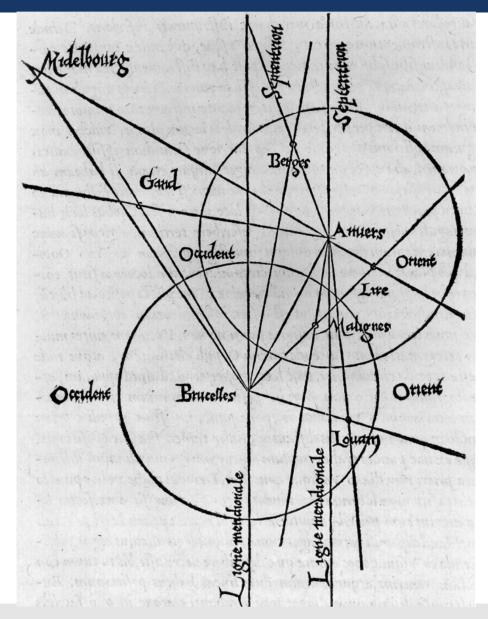
Content:

- Disruptive technology policy developments
- □ Disruptive technology for NMCAs
- ☐ Disruptive innovation
- → Next steps

#### Not a new thing!









## **Policy Disrupters**

GPS – disruptive policy decisions:

Clinton decree on 2000 removal of SA from GPS signals, spurred a whole new location industry!



May 1, 2000 US Presidential Decision Removing SA







DECLARATION on Cooperation on a European Blockchain Partnership signed by 22 countries

DECLARATION on Cooperation on Artificial Intelligence signed by 25 countries



Blockchain Policy and Framework Conditions Working Group - April 2018

High-Level Expert Group on Artificial Intelligence - March 2018

EU Blockchain Observatory and Forum - February 2018



5G European network extended by signing regional agreements on 5G corridors



Commission's Communication on Artificial Intelligence launched – 25April 2018



## EU-funded success stories

Blockchain give people more control on their data

Data analytic for industry

HPC computing leading to more accurate forecasting

5G next generation

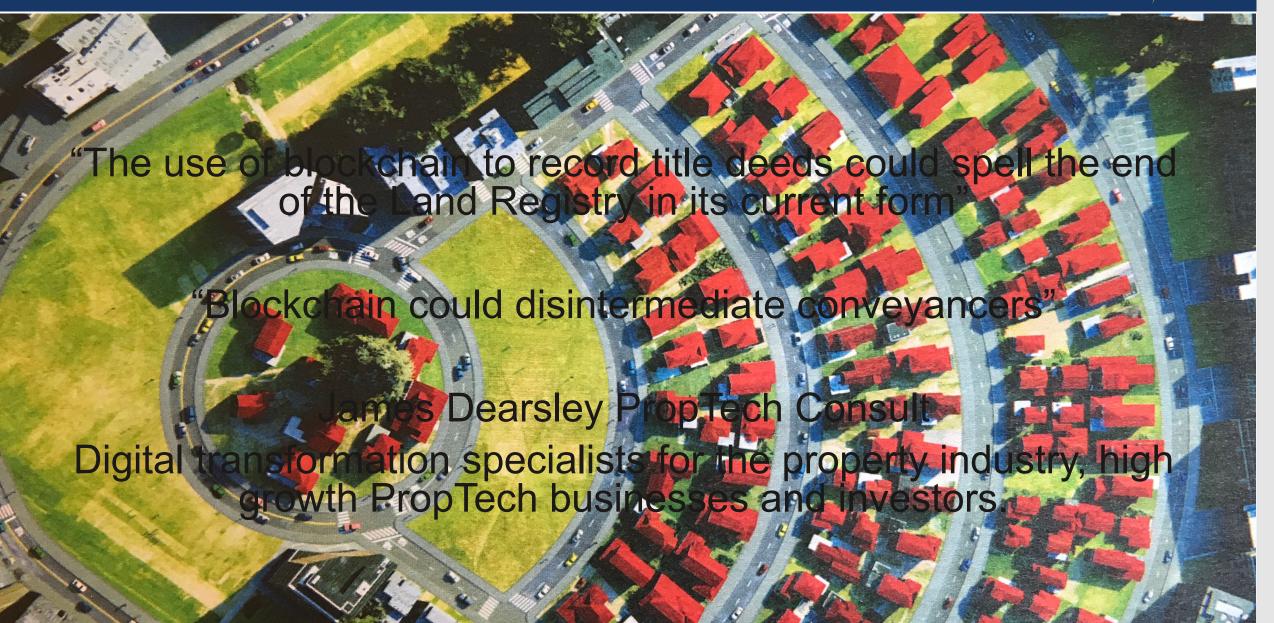
Tech for smart and sustainable use of hot water

Blockchain to enable medical data to be stored and transmitted









"Lucid, analytical—and scary."

—Dr. Andrew S. Grove

Chairman and CEO, Intel Corporation

[1997]

[1997]

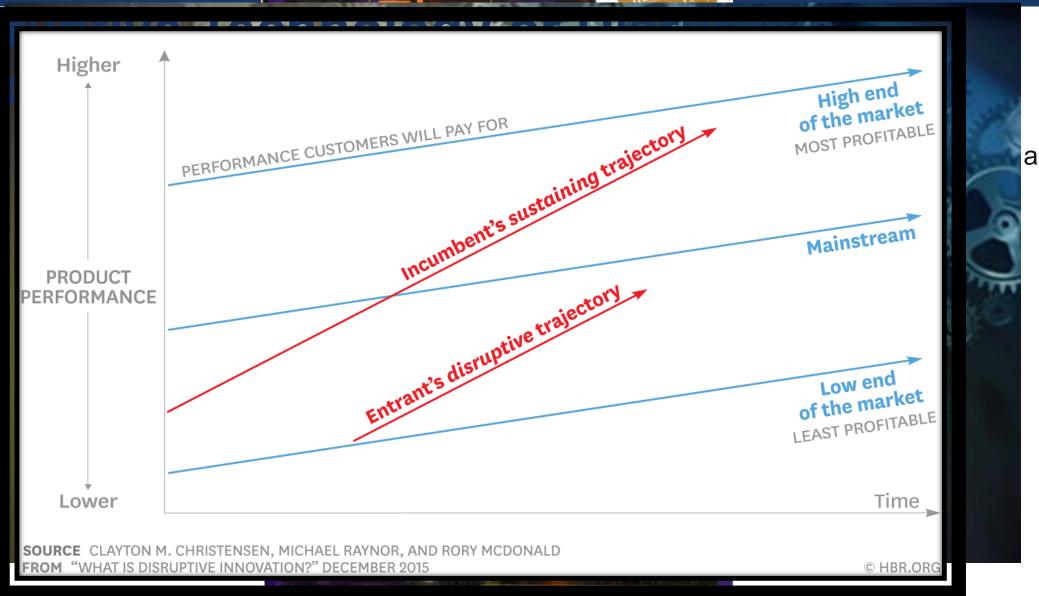
[1997]



## Dis Inn

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### **Examples of Disruptive Innovation**

- Disruptive innovations usually find their first customers at the bottom of the market: as unproved, often unpolished, products, they cannot command a high price.
- Incumbents are often complacent, slow to recognise the threat that their inferior competitors pose. But as successive refinements improve them to the point that they start to steal customers, they may end up reshaping entire industries:
  - classified ads (Craigslist),
  - long distance calls (Skype),
  - record stores (iTunes), research libraries (Google),
  - local stores (eBay),
  - taxis (Uber) and
  - newspapers (Twitter)
  - OSM ?



## Incumbents' response

- IBM dealt with this dilemma by launching a new business unit to make PCs, while continuing to make mainframe computers.
- Netflix took a more radical move, switching away from its old business model (sending out rental DVDs by post) to a new one (streaming on-demand video to its customers).



#### Discuss today

to remain relevant in the future.

# Contribute to create position

be realistic in the proposal

#### Participate

in public consultations, forums, expert groups and other increasingly available official online tools for stakeholders inclusion.

e-participating and e-democracy is expanding all over the world and will replace traditional manner.

# Develop own pathways

for the introduction of disruptive technology, while also addressing the societal challenges and contribution to the 'public good' within scope of topographic maps, cadaster and land registry data.



SPACEX





Hubert Cecil Booth 1905



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Falcon Heavy



"Digital Disruption Is a People Problem"

Organisations will effectively navigate the challenges posed by digital disruption if they look at them as organizational and managerial problems, rather than technical ones.